

# BIG DATA CALLS FOR BIG SECURITY!

Security in  
knowledge



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# Agenda

- ▶ Why Big Data?
- ▶ Security Concerns With Big Data
- ▶ Securing Big Data
- ▶ Wrap Up

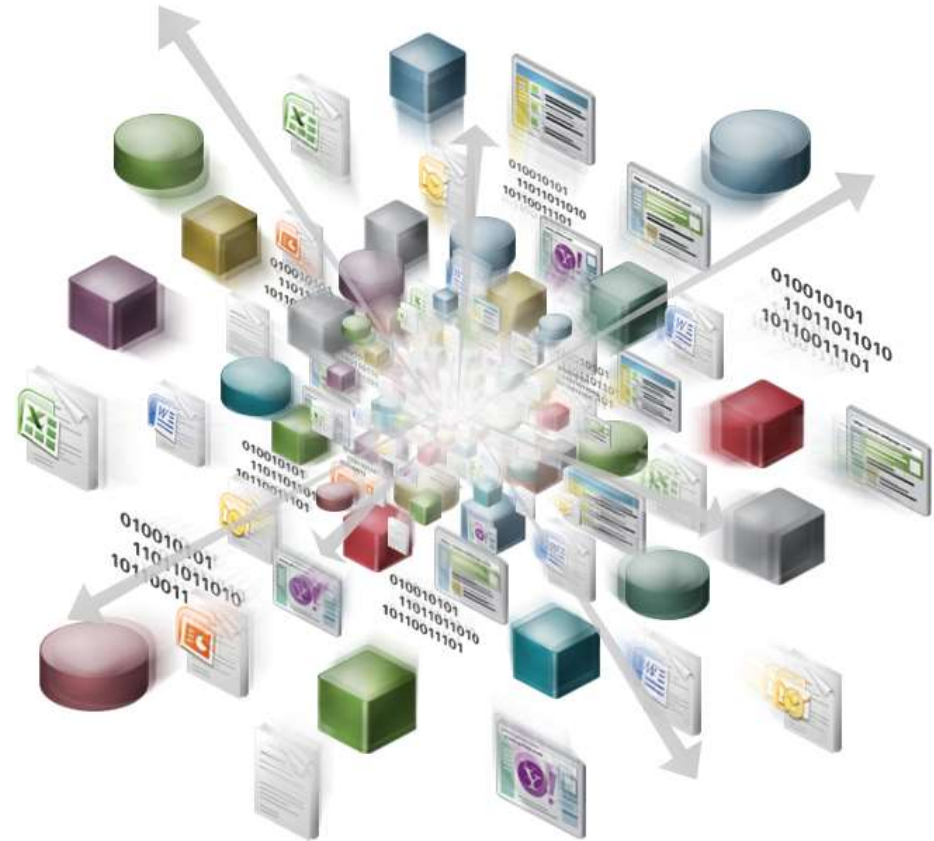


# Why Big Data?



# Big Data Analytics is the Future!

- ▶ Big Data
  - ▶ Not LOTS of data
  - ▶ But many disparate sources with mixed structure
- ▶ Industry trends driving Big Data & Analytics
  - ▶ Storage is cheap
  - ▶ “Anywhere” computing
  - ▶ Hardware capabilities



# What Are Predictive Analytics?

- ▶ Deriving value from Big Data!
- ▶ Complexly
  - ▶ Organizing the unorganized
  - ▶ Data Mining, Modeling, Statistics, Machine Learning
  - ▶ The search for leading indicators
- ▶ How do we use it?
  - ▶ Business strategy
  - ▶ Public safety (CDC,NOAA)
  - ▶ Cyber Security
  - ▶ To Predict the Future!



# Who Uses Predictive Analytics Today?

- ▶ Investors!
- ▶ Massive historical data
- ▶ Lots of math
  - ▶ The search for trends
  - ▶ Execute trades!
- ▶ The next step?
  - ▶ Implications of social media
  - ▶ See through the corporate veil
  - ▶ Now we can focus on the individual!



# Predictive Analytics – Now is the Time!

- ▶ Businesses have data coming out of their ears
- ▶ Huge shift from the past
- ▶ Unused data
- ▶ Can we find value?
- ▶ Business leaders must innovate
  - ▶ Focus on business model innovation
  - ▶ Predictive Analytics can drive this!

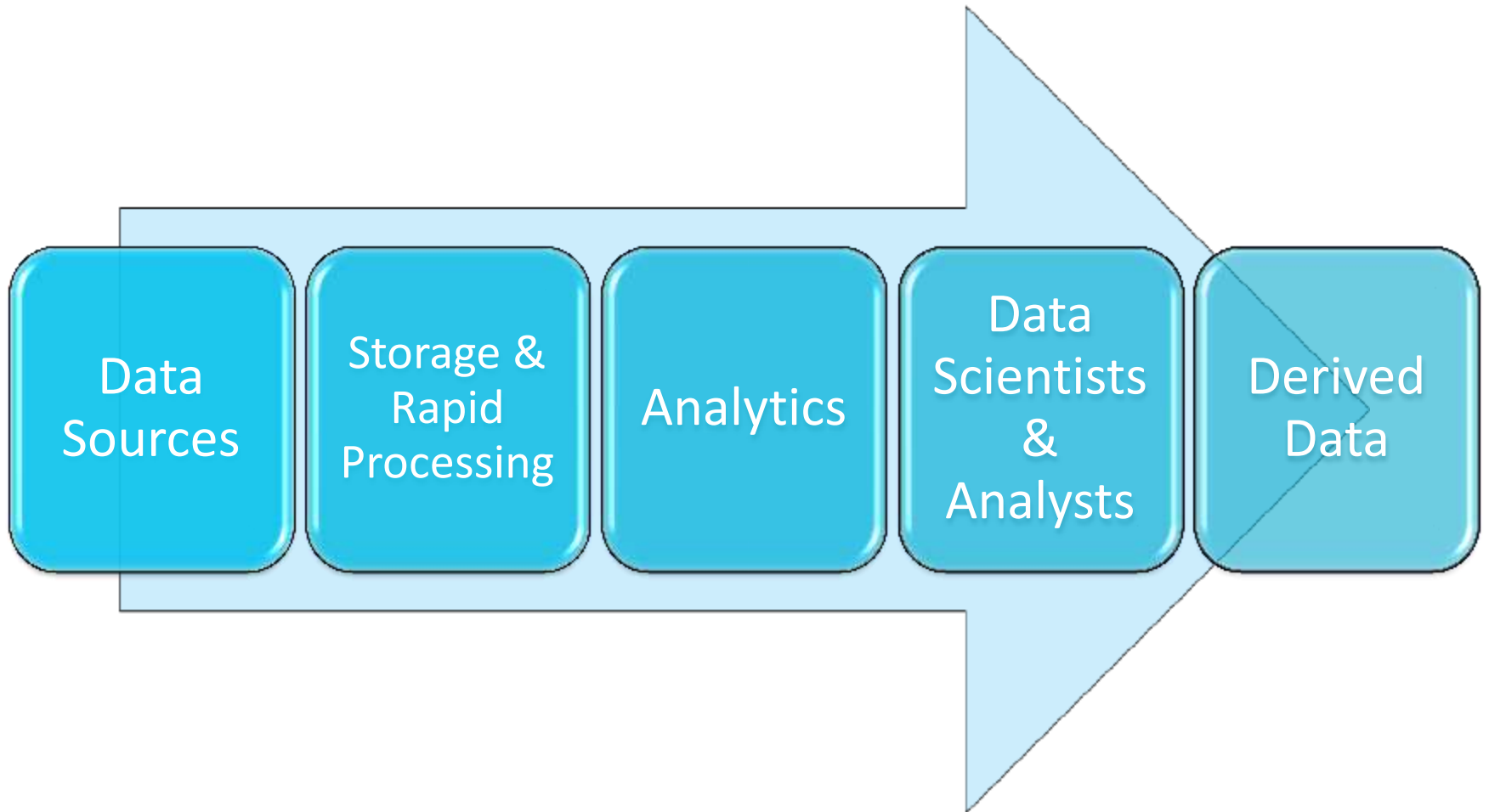


# Security Concerns with Big Data

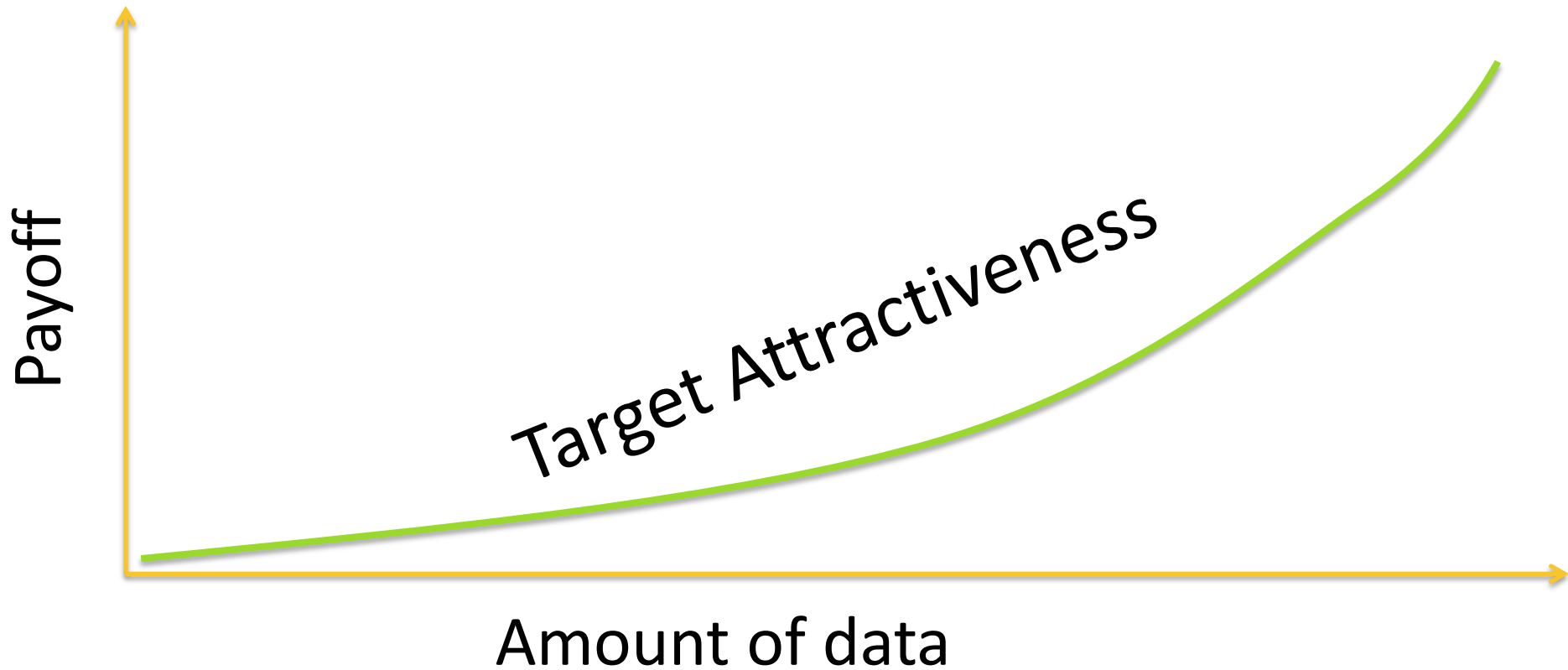




# Big Data – The Ecosystem



# Big Data Can Make You a Target



# Big Data Can Create a Liability

- ▶ Using Big Data Analytics in Retail
- ▶ Implications:
  - ▶ Gathered data is given willingly by users
  - ▶ Data is aggregated with other sources
  - ▶ Retailers run analytics that manifest trends/predictions
  - ▶ Outcomes accurately predict the future
  - ▶ Users get better product placement
  - ▶ Retailers win loyal customers
- ▶ Not Singular pieces of data!
  - ▶ It's the CORRELATION that matters



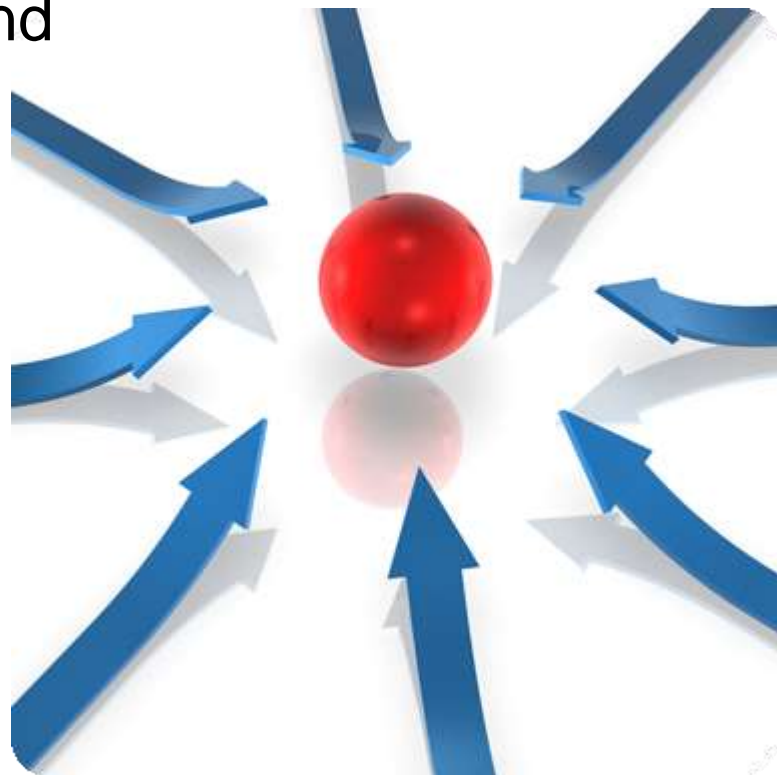
# How The Bad Guys Can Use Big Data

- ▶ Hacking the Coca Cola formula
  - ▶ Can you derive the formula?
  - ▶ YES YOU CAN!
  - ▶ Shipping/Receiving/Production data
    - ▶ Think Crypto plaintext attack
  - ▶ KFC would be harder, but possible!
- ▶ IP/Strategy Derivation
  - ▶ Attackers can figure out your IP by looking at data sets you don't necessarily protect
  - ▶ Macro trends repeat themselves over multiple sets of data, can I fill the gaps from missing data sets?



# The Security Problem of Derived Data

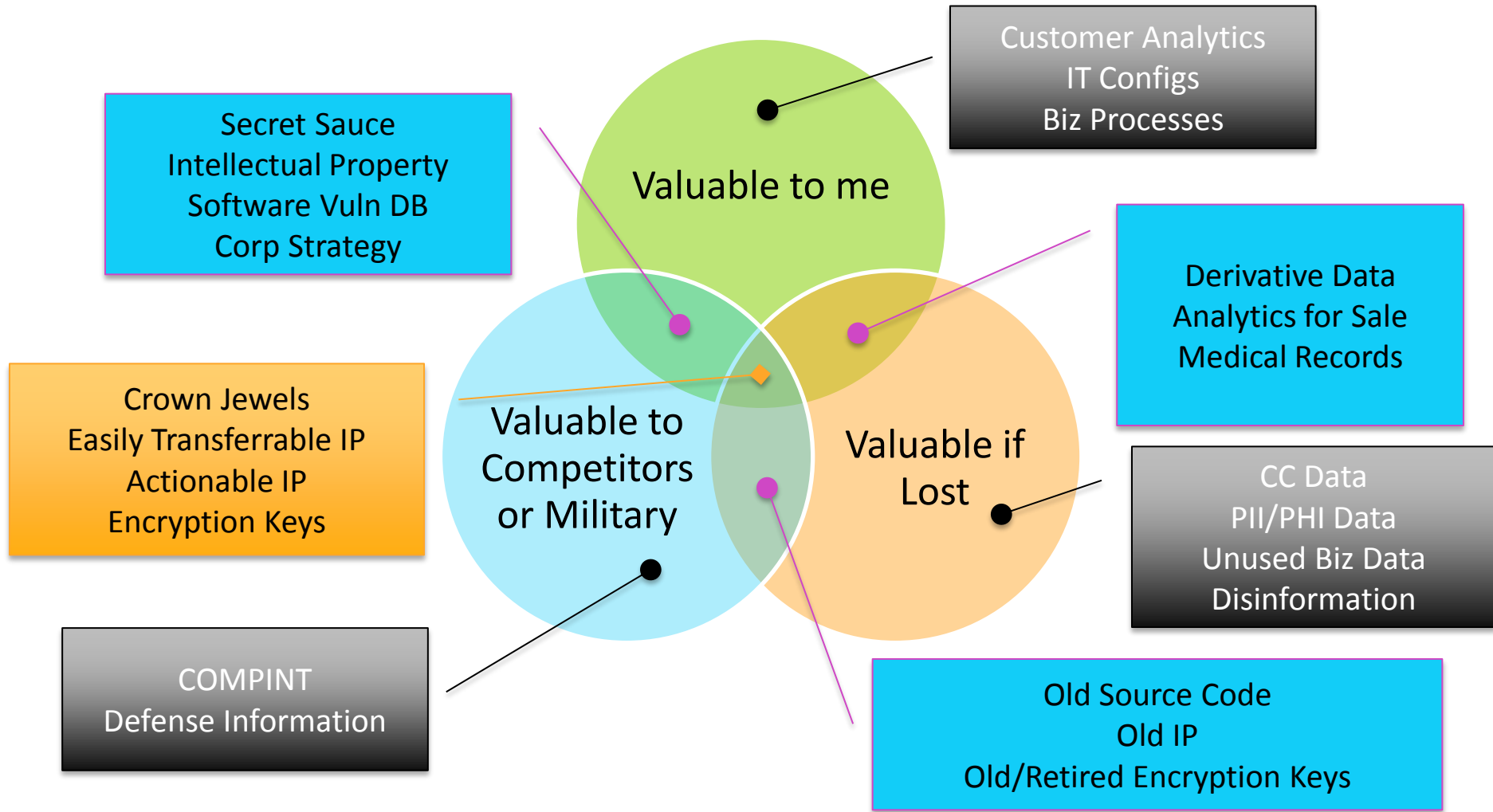
- ▶ If I derive your PII, must I protect it?
- ▶ The Legal System is *WAY* behind
- ▶ Compliance might be farther
- ▶ Do I have to protect data from aggregation?
  - ▶ EXIF Data
  - ▶ Geotags
- ▶ Huge impact to business
  - ▶ US = Case Law
  - ▶ EU Privacy Updates



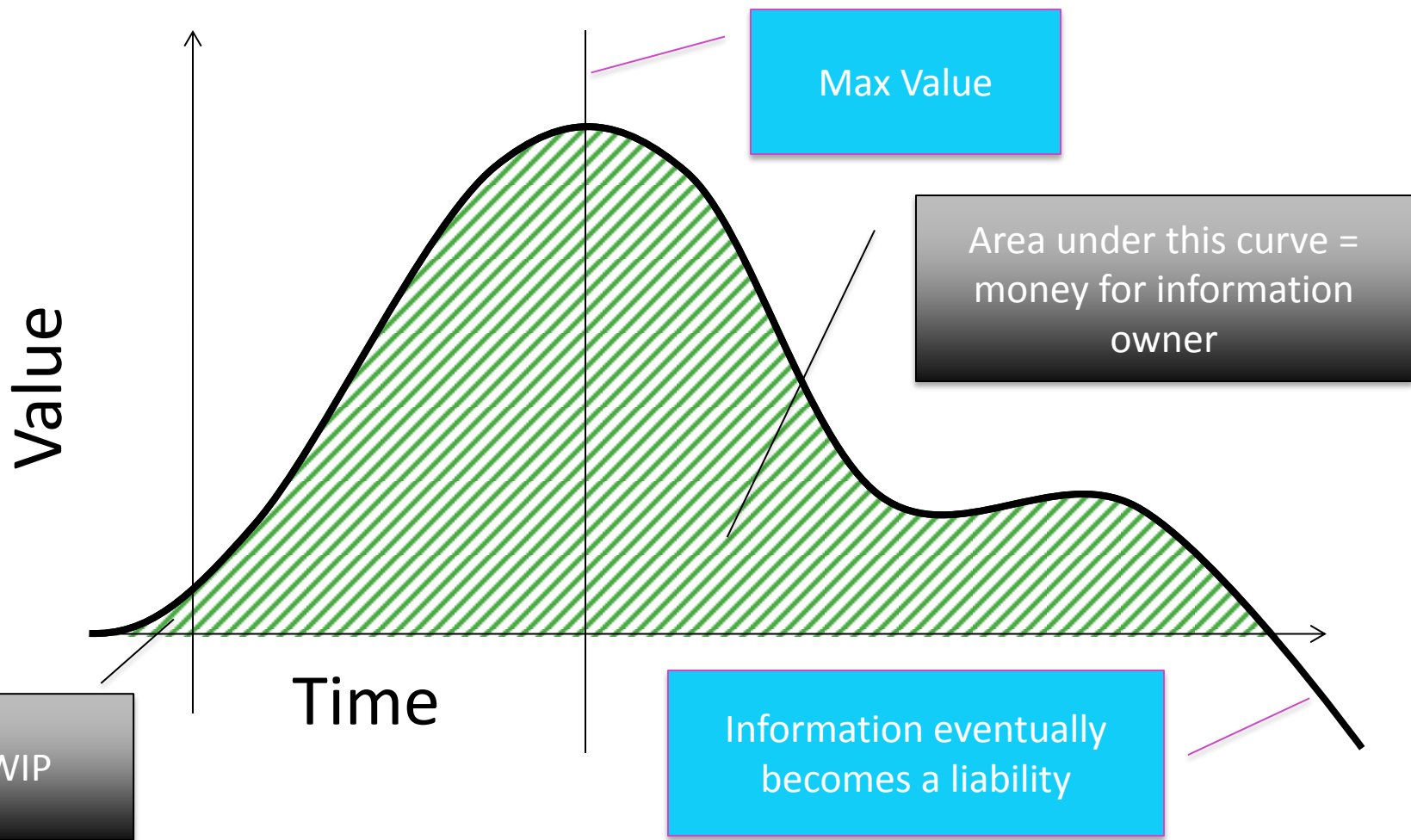
# Securing Big Data



# How to View Data and Analytics



# The Value of Information Over Time



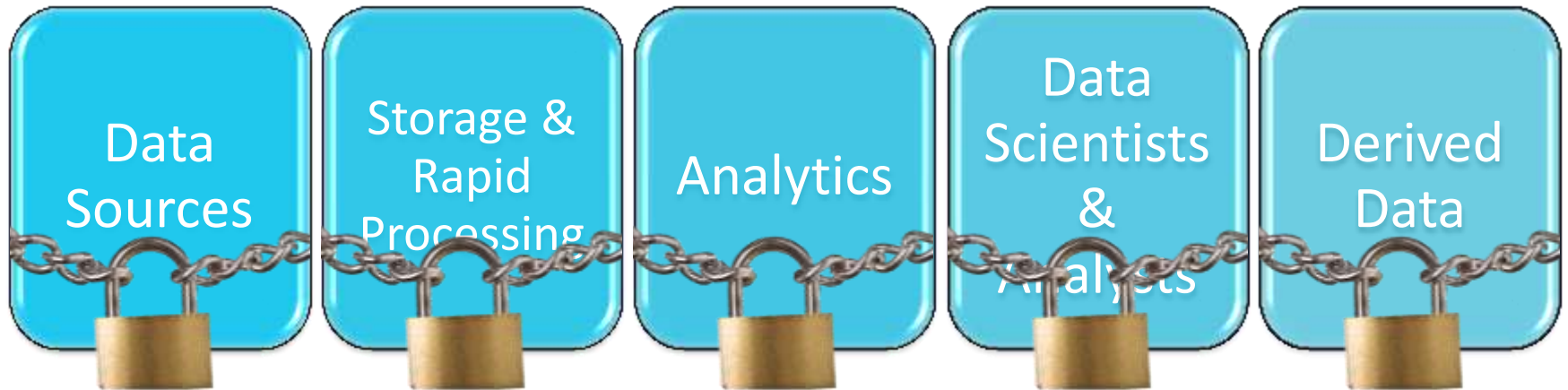


# Big Data – Securing the Lifecycle

- ▶ Data mapping
  - ▶ Where does data live?
  - ▶ What is the full lifecycle of data?
    - ▶ Raw
    - ▶ WIP
    - ▶ Data product
    - ▶ Disposal
  - ▶ How is it used by the business?
- ▶ Common Practices
  - ▶ Governance
  - ▶ Separation of Duties/RBAC
  - ▶ Compartmentalization



# Big Data – Securing The Ecosystem

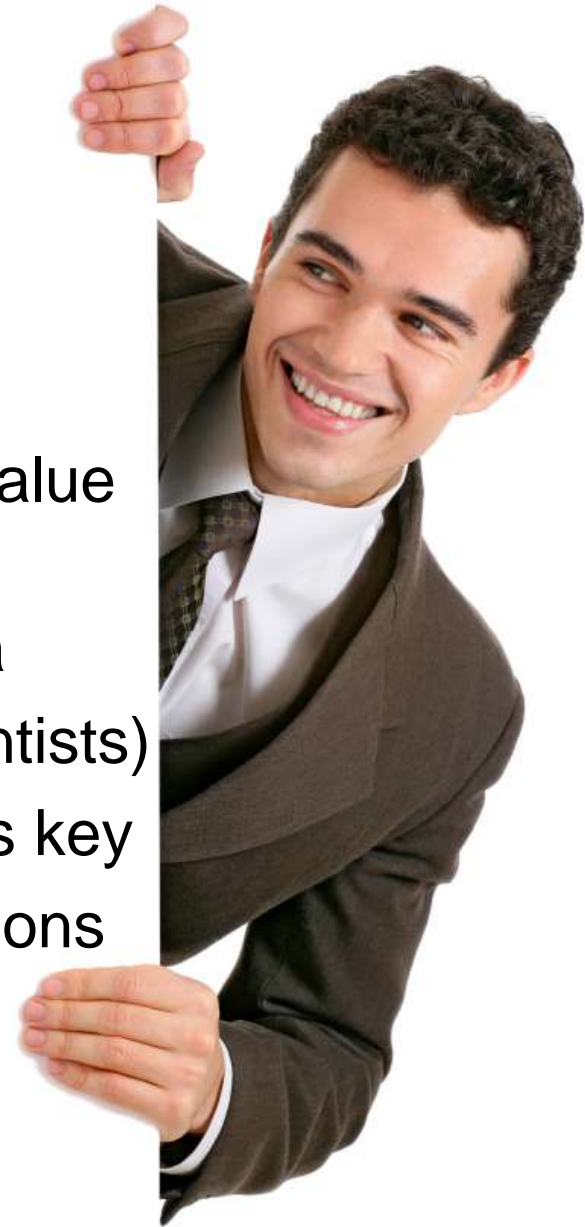


# Wrap Up



# — WHAT DID WE LEARN?

- ▶ Know the lifecycle of big data in your org
- ▶ Understand the risks in the ecosystem
- ▶ Understand the business uses and the value of data over time
- ▶ Have a policy on security of derived data
- ▶ Educate new roles in security (data scientists)
- ▶ Classification of data and data sources is key
- ▶ Consistently evaluate changes in operations for security implications



# — Questions?



**THANK YOU!**



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