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Identify, Contain, and Prevent Threats in Smart Cities and Smart Grids



Connect to
Protect

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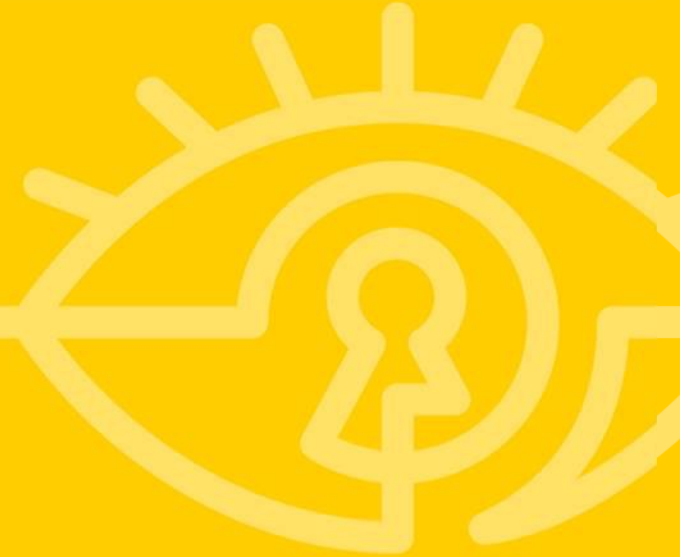
Chairman, Security Landscapes,
IoT Security Foundation

@davidmdufour



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Cybersecurity: Current State



Device Categories



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High Resource



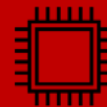
- Endpoint capable
- Updatable
- Common OS

Resource Constrained



- Minimal endpoint capability
- Updatable w/ limits

Static



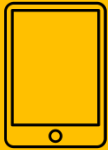
- Not endpoint capable
- Not updatable
- Closed command set

Device Categories: Security



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High Resource



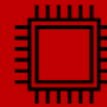
- Identify & remediate
- Behavioral modeling
- Logging & rollback

Resource Constrained



- Auditing
- Chain of trust

Static



- Possible chain of trust
- No auditing

Network: Types



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GSM

GPRS

4G LTE



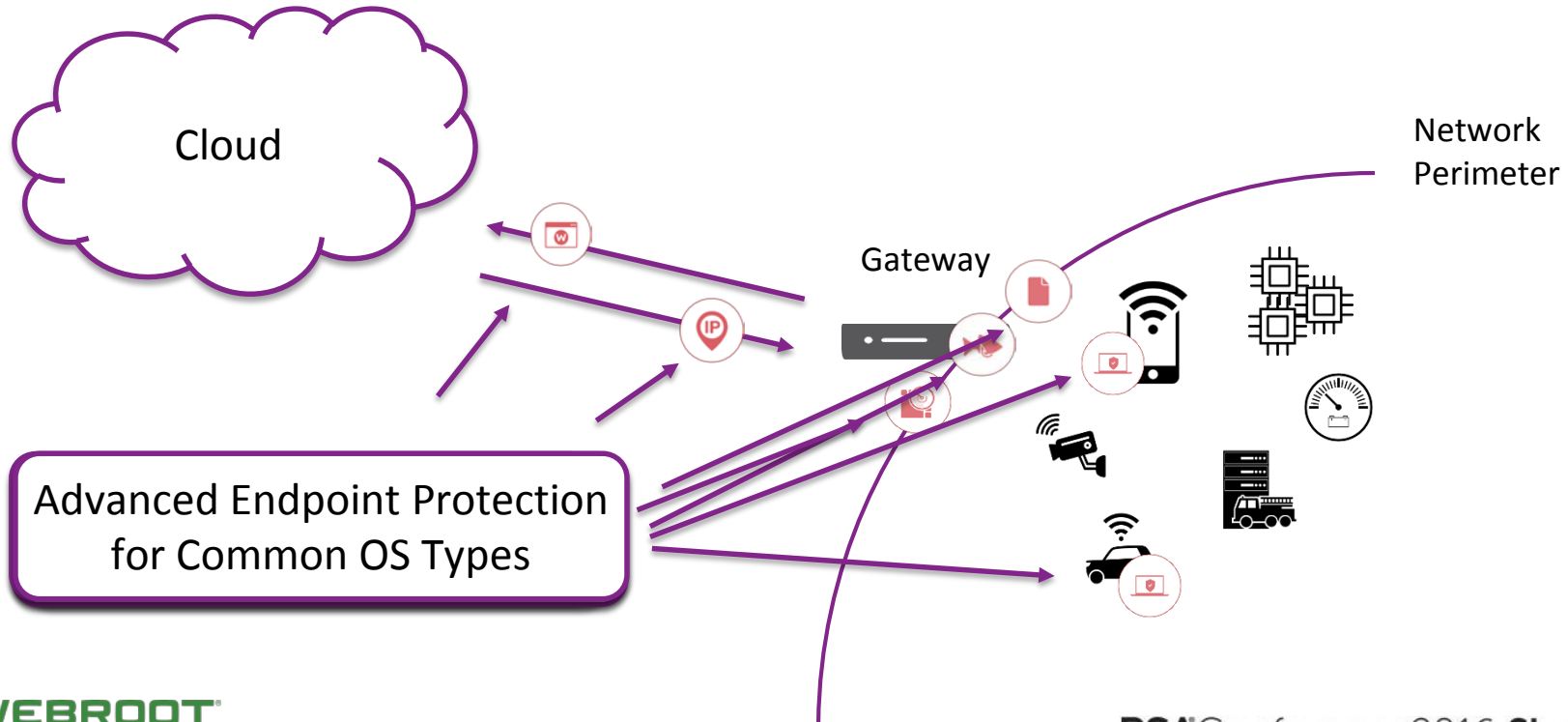
LoRa



Network: Security



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Cybersecurity: Future State



Future State: The Problem



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Static endpoint and network security cannot keep up with the threat landscape



Endpoint solutions cannot protect transient devices



Endpoint solutions cannot run on resource constrained devices

Future State: The Problem



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Move security focus off the endpoint into the network



Use device ID to develop solutions that create dynamic sensors in the network and on resource capable endpoints



Develop ecosystem machine models to protect the unique aspects of each network

Future State: Device Identification



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Manufacturers submit devices



Devices are analyzed for:
Unique performance features
Unique hardware configurations

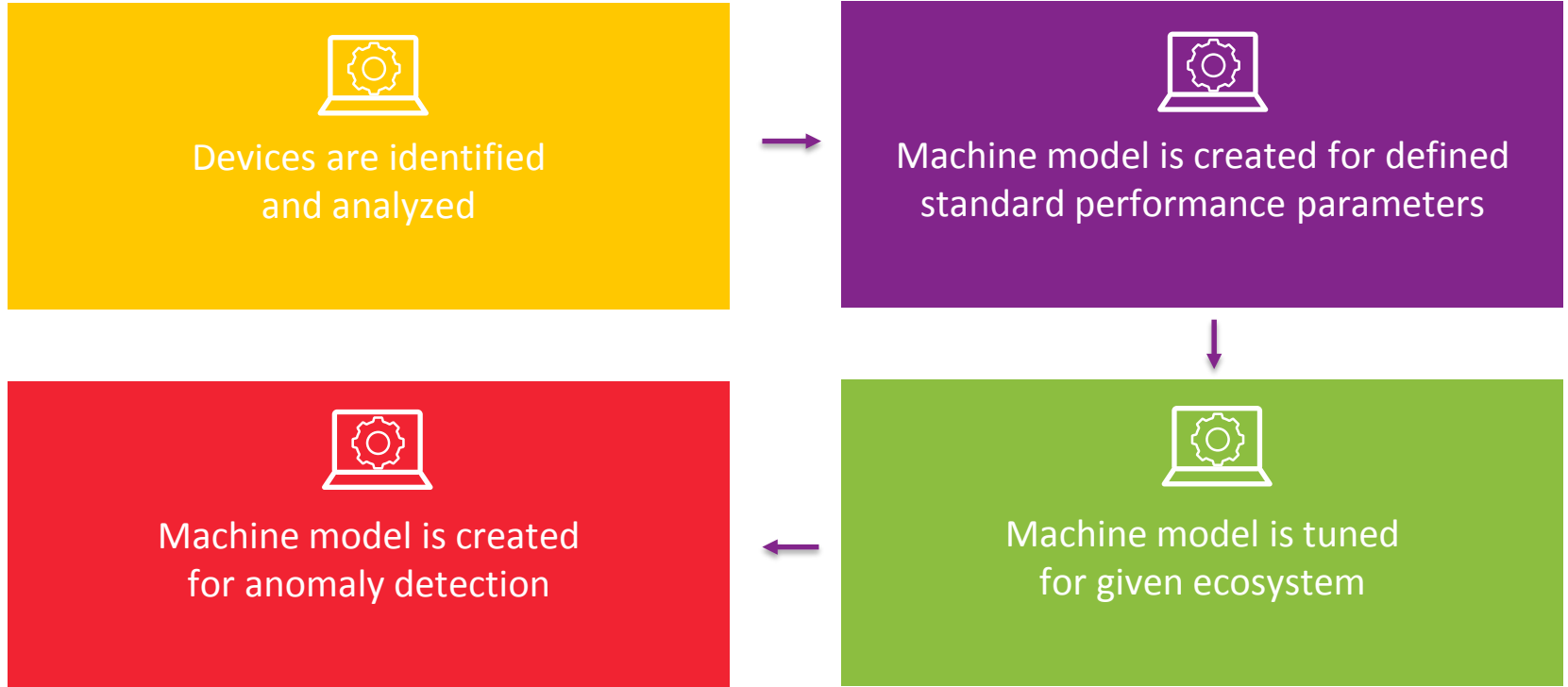


Analysis is stored as a unique
device type fingerprint



Fingerprint is used for device detection
and device specific machine modeling

Future State: Machine Modeling



Dynamic Sensors: Structure



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Container
(OS or network specific)



Security
modules



Environment / device unique
machine models



Container

Device specific machine model

Device specific threat module

Ecosystem specific threat module

Traditional threat intelligence modules

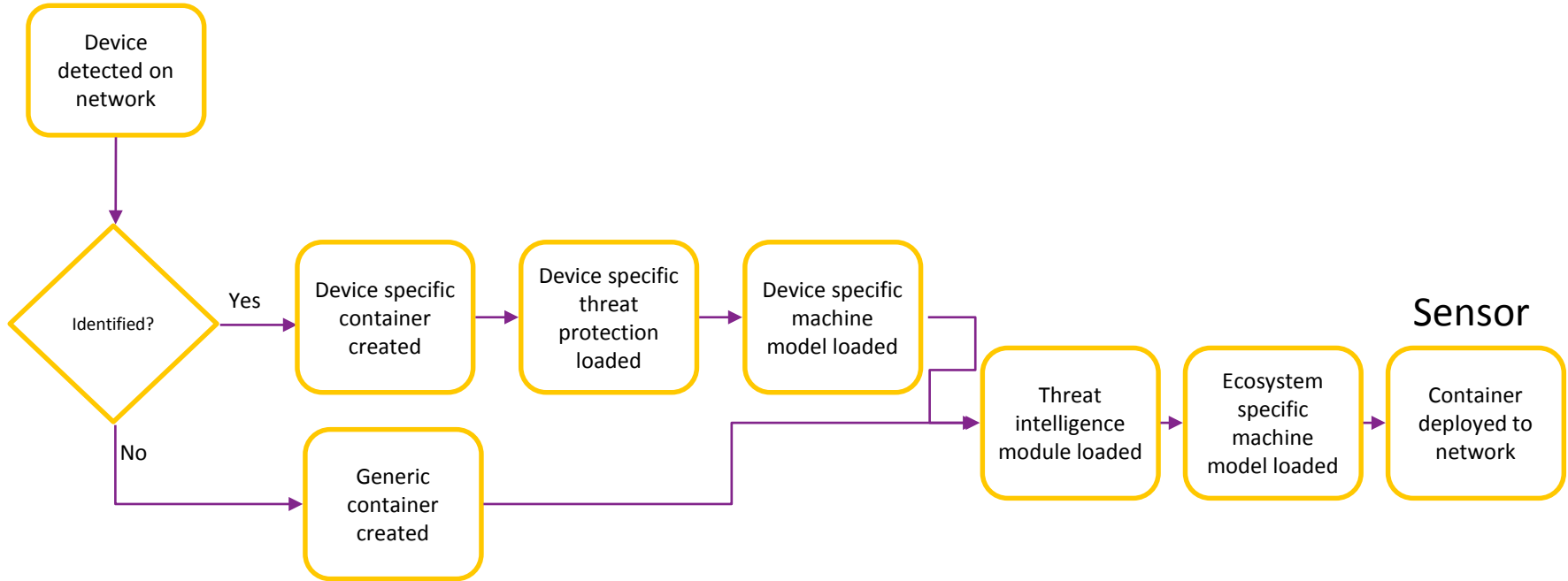
In-line classification modules

Other

Typical Flow



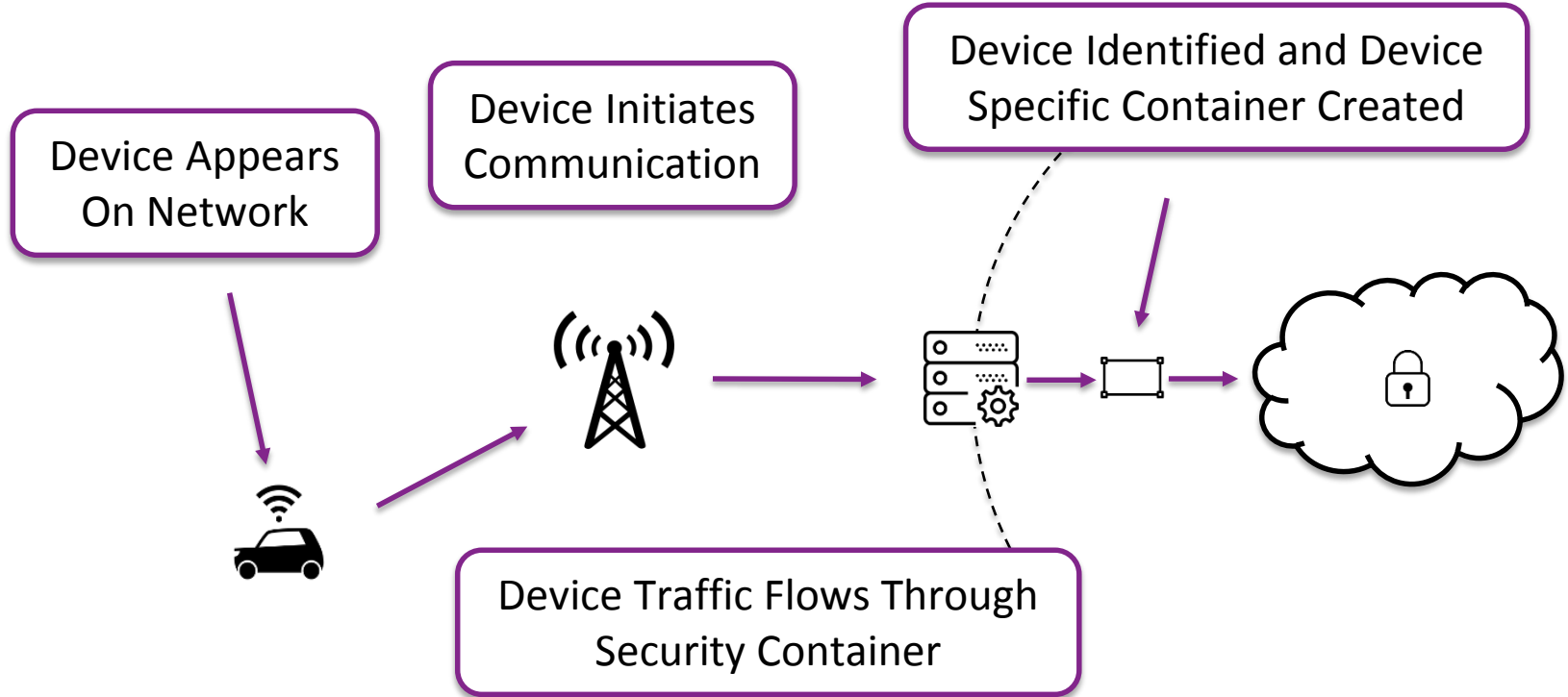
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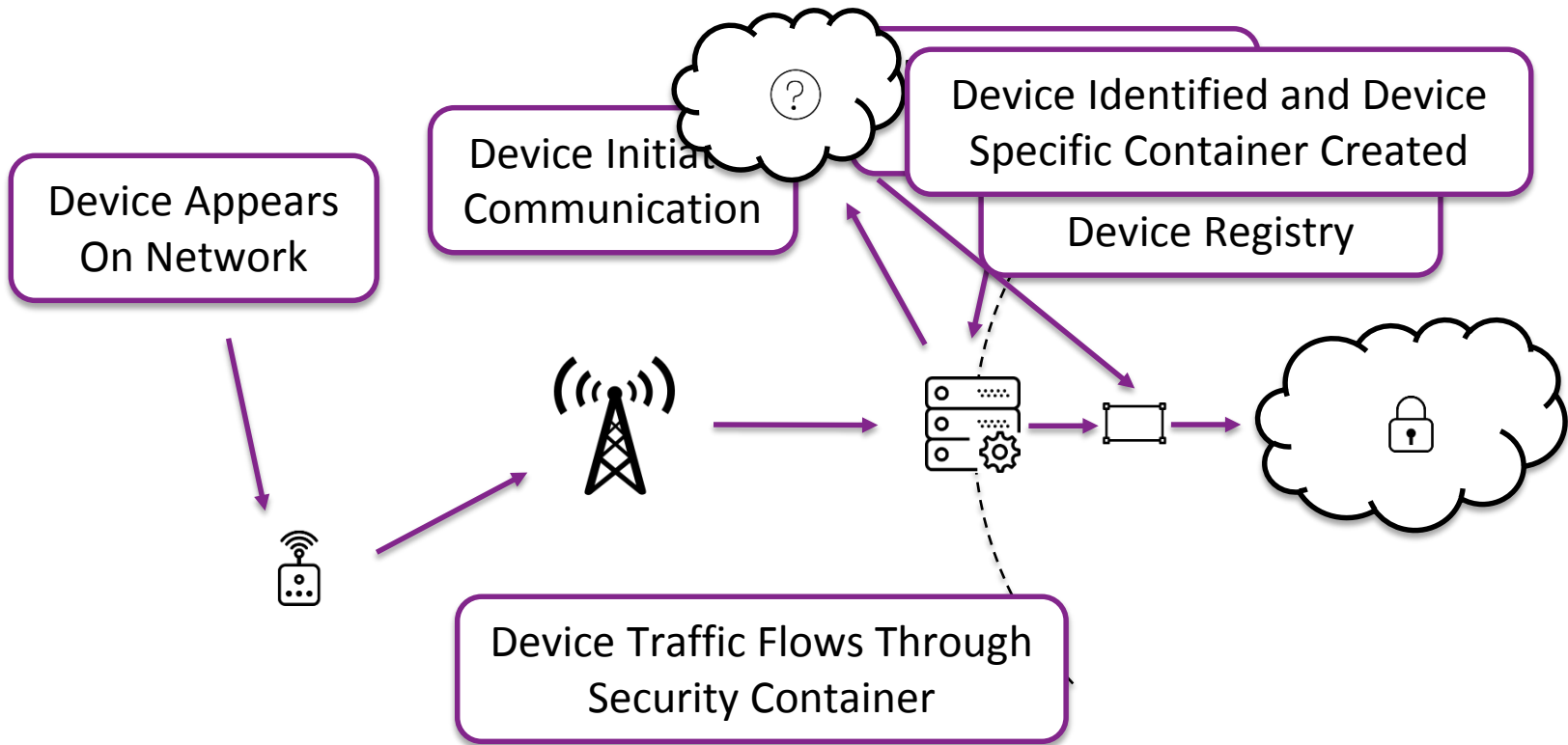
Known Device



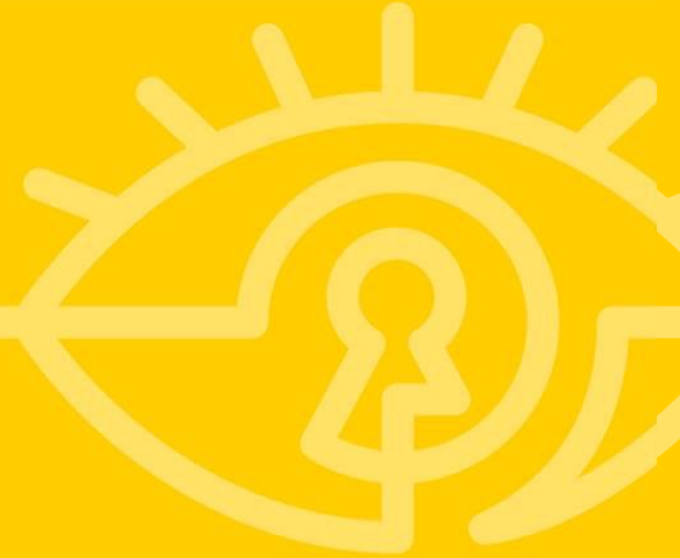
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Unknown Device



Application



Now What? Apply It!



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Implement traditional cybersecurity solutions into smart meter and smart city ecosystems, including:

Implement traditional threat intelligence solutions

Endpoint solutions, where available

SIEM and other monitoring systems



Identify promising new technologies and partner with organizations building these solutions, such as:

Network anomaly detection

Dynamic agent generation

Closed system machine modeling

Questions?

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